

বিগত ১৮ বছরের ইংরেজি সাহিত্যের প্রশ্ন

যতটুকু জানা আবশ্যিক!

📌📌📌📌📌📌📌📌 ① ② ③

পিএসসি এর বিগত ১৮ বছরের English Literature এর উপর প্রশ্ন শেয়ার করলাম। ৩৫ তম বিসিএস প্রিলির জন্য ৪/৫ টা বই ঘেটে ঘুটে English Literature এর বিগত প্রশ্নসমূহ হাতে লিখে নিয়েছিলাম। তারপর টপিকস অনুযায়ী সাজিয়ে নোট করেছিলাম। আসলে সেই সময়টায় ইংলিশ নিয়ে জোর দিব, এমন অন্য কিছু ছিল না। নোট করেছিলাম - যেন সবাই যতটুকু পারে, আমিও যেন কমপক্ষে ততটুকু পারি।

English Literature এর উপর আমি খুব বেশি জোর দেয়ার পক্ষপাতী না। কারণ এটা লিখিত বা অন্য কোথাও কাজে দিবে না। এছাড়া পিএসসিও চাবে না কেউ Literature অনেক অনেক মুখস্ত করে ইংলিশ এ পার পেয়ে যাক। আমার মনে হয়, সর্বোচ্চ ৭০% কমন থাকতে পারে। PSC এখন vocabulary, বিশেষত communicative English এর উপর বেশি জোর দিচ্ছে। ৩৫, ৩৬ তম বিসিএস এর প্রিলি ও লিখিত সেটার ইঙ্গিত দেয়।

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★ Age/Years :

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Victorian : 1832-1901

Anglo Saxon : 450-1066

Elizabethan : 1558-1603

Renaissance : 1500-1660

Romantic age : 1798-1830

Romantic : 1798-1832

Modern : 1901-1939

Post Modern : 1939

Shakespeare: Elizabeth age (1564-1616)

Churchill got Nobel: 1953

Novel award introduced in Literature: 1901

TS Eliot born : 1888

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★ Age/Period

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Golden age: Elizabeth I age

Mid English Period: 1066-1500

Modern Poet: TS Eliot

Oldest Period: Anglo Saxon

Romantic Age Poet: J Keats, Wordsworth

Romantic Period: 1798-1830

Shakespeare lived: Elizabeth Reign

Victorian age Poet: Robert Browning

Victorian period: 19th century

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★ Types

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Shakespeare : Plays/Drama

Bertrand Russel : Philosopher(UK)

Charles Dickens : Novelist

Goethe (Poet) : Germany

O Henry famous : Short history

Same period belong : ST Colidge + Wordsworth

Epic Poet : John Milton, Lord Tennyson

William Hazlitt : Essayist

Francis Bacon : Essayist

Lucy Poem : Wordsworth

Charles Lamb : Essayist

Lyciday : J Milton

George Barnard Shaw : Play Writer

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★ English Literary Terms:

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A Fantasy: Imaginary Story

Achilles: Greek Fighter

Ballad: Short narrative poem

Catastrophe: The tragic end of dramatic events

Lexicographer: Dictionary Writers

Limerick: Short form of light verse

Melodrama: Play: Violent & Sensational themes

Novel: Latin word

Ode - a lyric poem, often in the form of an address.

Opera – a musical drama.

Parody – imitation of a poem or a writing.

Penny dreadful – blood and thunder tales.

Plagiarism – act of stealing from the writing of others.

Protagonist – the leading character in a play / novel.

Rhetoric – the art of persuasive impressive speaking / writing.

Rhyme – short poem in same sound.

Satire - The literary art that uses honour and wit to attack and expose human folly and weakness.

Sonnet – a poem of fourteen lines.

Thrillers – sensational stories

Renaissance: The revival of life

Romantic Poetry feature: Subjectivity

Romanticism: Love & Beauty

To Daffodils: Short lived human life

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★ Books & writers Name

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A Brief History of Time-Stephen Hawking

A Farewell to Arms-Earner Hemingway

A Long Walk to Freedom-Nelson Mandela  
A Midsummer's Nights Dream-William Shakespeare  
A pair of Blue Eyes-Thomas Hardy  
A Passage to India-E. M. Forster  
Adonis-P. B Shelly  
Akbar Nama-Abul Fazal  
All's Well that Ends Well-William Shakespeare  
Andrea Del Sarto (Poem)-Browning  
Animal Farm-George Orwell  
Anna Karenina-Leo Tolstoy  
Around the World in Eighty Days→ Jules Verne  
As You Like it-William Shakespeare  
Asian Drama-Gunner Myrdal  
Blue Bird-Lord Alfred Tennyson  
Caesar and Cleopatra-George Bernard Shaw  
Canterbury Tales-Geoffrey Chaucer  
Cesar and Cleopatra (Play)-G.B Shaw  
Comedy of errors-Shakespeare  
Crime and Punishment-Dostoevsky  
Das Capital-Karl Mark  
David Copperfield-Charles Dickens  
Dialogues-Plato  
Dictionary-Samuel Johnson  
Discovery of India-Johor Lal Nehru  
Divine Comedy-Dante  
Don Juan-Lord Byron  
Dr. Faustus-Christopher Marlowe  
Emma-Jane Austen  
For Whom the Bell Tolls-Earner Hemingway  
Freedom-Bertrand Russell  
Friends not Masters- Gen Ayub Khan  
God of the Small Things-Arundhuty Roy  
Great Expectations-Charles Dickens  
Gulliver's Travels-Jonathan Swift

Hamlet- Shakespeare  
Hamlet-William Shakespeare  
Heaven and Earth-Lord Byron  
If Winter comes (Poem)- Shelley  
Iliad-Homer  
In Memoriam-Lord Alfred Tennyson  
India Wins Freedom-Abul Kalam Azad  
Isabella-John Keats  
Julias Caesar (Tragedy)- Shakespeare  
Jungle Book-Rudyard Kipling  
King Lear- Shakespeare (tragedy)  
Kubla Khan- ST Coleridge  
Leaves of Grass- Walt Whitman  
Lycidas-John Milton  
Macbeth-William Shakespeare  
Main Kemp-Ad loaf Hitler  
Man and Superman-George Bernard Shaw  
Marriage and Moral-Bertrand Russell  
Measure and Measure-William Shakespeare  
Memories of the Second World War-Winston Churchill  
Merchant of Venice (Comedy)- Shakespeare  
Mother-Maxim Gorky  
Ode to the West Wind-P.B Shelly  
Odyssey-Homer  
Of human bondage- Somerset Maugham  
Oliver Twist-Charles Dickens  
Origin of Species-Charles Darwin  
Othello-William Shakespeare  
Paradise Lost- J. Milton  
Paradise Regained- Milton  
Passage to India-E.M Forster  
Pilgrim's Progress-John Bunyan  
Politics-Aristotle  
Prelude-William Wordsworth

Pride and Prejudice- John Austin  
Prince-Machiavelli  
Rape of the Lock-Alexander Pope  
Republic-Plato  
Robinson Crusoe-Daniel Defoe  
Romeo and Juliet-William Shakespeare  
Roots-Alex Haley  
Samson Agonists-John Milton Das  
Scholar Gipsy-Matthew Arnold  
Sense and Sensibility-Jane Austen  
Seven Seas-Rudyard Kipling  
Silent Women-Ben Jonson  
Solitary Reaper- William Wordsworth  
Songs of innocence- William Blake  
Sons and Lovers, The Rainbow-D.H Lawrence  
Tempest-William Shakespeare  
Tess of the D'Urbervilles-Thomas Hardy  
The 2nd world- Winston Churchill  
The Alchemist-Ben Jonson  
The diamond necklace (Short story)- Maupassant  
The God of Small things- Arundhuti Roy  
The Good Earth- Pearl S Buch (USA)  
The Iliad- Homer  
The Merchant of Venice-William Shakespeare  
The new testament- John Wycliffe  
The Old Man and The Sea-Earner Hemingway  
The picture of Dorain Gray- Oscar Wild  
The Rainbow (Novel)- Lawrence  
The Rape of the Lock-Alexander Pope  
The Return of the Native-Thomas Hardy  
The Rime of the Ancient Mariner-Samuel Taylor Coleridge  
Animal Farm-George Orwell  
The sacred flame- William Somerset Mengham  
The Tale of Two Cities-Charles Dickens

The Taming of shrew- Shakespeare  
The Time Machine- H.G Wells  
The Waste Land (Poem)- TS Eliot  
The Way of the World-William Congreve  
Things Fall Apart-Chinua Achebe  
Time Machine-H. W Wells  
To Skylark-P. B Shelly  
Tom Jones-Henry Fielding  
Top Secret-Henry Fielding  
Try and Try Again-W.E Hick son  
Twelfth Night-William Shakespeare  
Ulysses (Novel)- Jmaes Joyces  
Utopia-Sir Thomas Moore  
Vanity Fair-W.M Thackeray  
Volpone-Ben Jonson  
Voyage of Lilliput-Jonathon Swift  
Waiting For Goddot-Samuel Becket  
War and Peace-Leo Tolstoy  
Wealth and Nation-Adam Smith  
West Land-T.S Eliot  
Wuthering Heights-Emile Bronte.

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Character

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Adam - Paradise Lost - J Milton (Epic)  
Alice - Lewis Carrol  
Ancient Mariner - ST Colridge.  
Cleopatra - Othello (Tragedy) - Shakespeare  
Hctor - Illiard (Epic) - Homer  
Ivanhoc - Ivanhoe - Walter Scott  
James Bond - Ian Fleming  
Jeeves - Woodhouse

Kim - Kipling  
Machbeth - Machbeth (Tragedy) - Shakespeare  
Micawber - David Copperfield - Charles Dickens  
Oliver Twist - Oliver Twist - Charles Dickens  
Sherlock Homes - Conan Doyle (Novel)s  
Shylock - The Merchant of Venice (Comedy ) - Shakespeare

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★ Quotations:

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A thing of beauty is joy forever =John Keats = Endymion  
Beauty is truth-=John Keats=Ode on a grecian urn  
Behold her...single in the field=W. Wordsworth  
Blow blow the winter wind=W Shakespeare  
Come live with me and be my love=Christopher Marlowe  
Cowards die many times before their death = Shakespeare=Julius Caesar  
England expects every man to do his duty=Nelson  
Give me a good mother, I will give you a good nation=Napoleon  
Good face is the best letter of recommendation=Queen Elizabeth  
He prayeth best who loveth best=Samuel Taylor Coleridge =The Ancient Mariner  
If winter comes can spring be far behind=PB Shelley=Ode to the west wind  
If winter comes=PB Shelley=Ode to west wind  
Justice delayed is justice denied=Gladstone  
Oh lift me as a wave a leaf a cloud I bleed=PB S.Shelley=Ode to the west wind  
Our sweetest songs are those that tell of a saddest thought=  
Some books are to be tasted=Princess Bacon=of study  
There are more things in heaven and earth=Shakespeare=Hamlet and character  
There is a divinity that shapes our ends= Shakespeare=Hamlet  
To be or not to be that is the question= Shakespeare=Hamlet  
To err is human to forgive is divine=Alexander Pope  
We look before and after=PB Shelley

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★ কে কোন যুগের সাহিত্যিক? (শর্টকাট)

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# Romantic Period:

"Australia ও Scotland এর Blake Keats রা Shelley কে Wordsworth বলে Call করে"।

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বিস্তারিত :

Australia= Austen

Scotland = Walter Scott

Blake = William Blake

Keats = John Keats

Shelley = P.B Shelley

Wordsworth = William Wordsworth

Call = ST Coleridge

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# Modern Period:

"Lawrence এর Maugham Forster বলে , Yes (Yeats), Hemingway Well keeping করে।"

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বিস্তারিত :

Lawrence = D.H Lawrence

Maugham = Somerset Maugham

Forster = E.M Forster

Yes (Yeats) = W. B. Yeats

Hemingway = Earnest Hemingway

keeping = Rudyard Kipling

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# Renaissance Period:

Henry Wife (Wyatt) Moore Swovy ডাকে।

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বিস্তারিত :

Henry = O Henry

Wife (Wyatt)

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It's interesting !

1789 : French Revolution

1798 : Romantic period of English Literature started

1879 : Birth of Edward Forster

1888 : Birth of T.S Eliot

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